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## First Trimester Complications & Emergencies: Differential Diagnosis by Transvaginal Ultrasound

Firoozeh Ahmadi, MD. Maryam Javam, B.Sc.

Department of Reproductive imaging, Reproductive Biomedicine Research Center, Royan Institute for Reproductive Biomedicine, ACECR, Tehran, Iran

Many pregnant women present at emergency department complaining from sudden vaginal bleeding or acute pelvic pain. Some of them may present with shock according to heavy bleeding, which is a life-threatening medical emergency. There are several obstetric-gynecologic problems causing emergency for pregnant women at first trimester, such as "Ectopic Pregnancy (EP)", "Miscarriage", "Molar Pregnancy", "Adnexal Tortion", etc.

Most of these complications manifest as "vaginal bleeding" and "pelvic pain"! But, accurate administration of the patient varies depending on each problem. So, certain *differential diagnosis* between these problems is a key for early decision making and saving mother and fetus lives.

High resolution real-time transvaginal sonography is an accurate, non-invasive, and out-patient tool that helps differentiation between causes of bleeding or pelvic pain, and helps midwives & obstetricians to evaluate mother and fetus health in these situations.

Key words: vaginal bleeding, pelvic pain, transvaginal sonography